

本期企劃

全民健康保險 納入新醫療科技決策 之程序與透明度

The Procedure and the Transparency of the
Incorporation of New Health Technology
Decision into National Health Insurance Taiwan

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摘要

中央健康保險署為實現作好新醫療科技納入全民健康保險給付決策的目標，自2013年9月起組成全民健康保險醫療服務給付項目及支付標準專家諮詢會議平臺，經由醫療專業協助提供是否納入健保給付之建議及其相關內容，再提全民健康保險醫療服務給付項目及支付標準共同擬訂會議平臺代表全民健康保險給付決策之擴大參與，其相關會議資料及會議紀錄均公開置於中央健康保險署全球資訊網，以符合決策之過程資訊

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關鍵詞：全民健康保險 (National Health Insurance)、給付範圍 (benefit package)、資訊透明 (information transparency)、醫療科技 (medical technology)、醫療器材 (medical device)

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透明及程序正義；又為秉持辦理全民健康保險之精神及滿足民眾對新醫療科技之需求，對符合醫療需要之醫療服務與藥物，歷年來均在財源合理下逐步將其納入健保給付。然觀察國外新醫療器材之開發，雖然功能日益精進、發展快速，但價格亦隨之高漲，對該新醫療科技是否納入健保給付之決策產生影響。如何使得醫療科技項目更符合成本效益，全民健康保險能亦於有效、合理醫療成本情況下提升購買力，使全體民眾受益，這會是臺灣未來將新醫療科技納入健保給付之發展方向。

In order to realize the aim that New Health Technology Decision is incorporated into National Health Insurance Taiwan, National Health Insurance Administration has since September 2013 organized a platform conferences for specialists as consults for the medical payments of National Health Insurance and its standards. After providing a suggestion by the medical profession whether the payment would be included into the payment of Health Insurance, the hole policy that the payment and the standard of National Health Insurance would as the increasing the participation be discussed. Moreover, the materials and the records of the conference would be published on the website of National Health Insurance Administration, so that the policy could be transparent and parallel with the procedural justice. In addition, the medical treatments and medicine due to the medical necessity would be incorporated into the payment of Health Insurance, not only according to the aim of public Health Insurance, but also on the purpose of satisficing the requirement of the new medical technologies. Meanwhile, observing the developments of new medical equipment abroad, their functions progressed and were fast developed, the prices were raised at the same time. It leads the concern,

whether new medical technologies could be included by National Health Insurance. How to make programs of medical technologies to conform the Cost-effectiveness, Health Insurance to still works, enhance the purchasing power under a rational cost and the people be benefited in the future, would be a new direction of development that a new medical technology could be included in the payment of Health Insurance.

壹、引言

新醫療給付項目是否納入全民健康保險（以下簡稱健保）給付之決策，此一問題攸關健保給付之擴充、民眾就醫權益及健保財務負擔，而如何兼顧上述目的、決策過程之程序正義與透明度，係中央健康保險署（以下簡稱健保署）責無旁貸之責任。以下將概要說明一新醫療科技納入健保給付範圍之決策過程，以及相關資訊結果係如何公開以實現資訊透明之精神。

貳、新醫療科技專家諮詢會議之緣起

隨著科技進步，醫療技術日新月異，全民健保有責任為全民購買並給付具備安全性、有療效、符合成本效益之新醫療科技項目（如新醫療服務、新藥及新醫療特殊材料等）。為完善新醫療科技納入健保給付之決策過程，依全民健康保險法（以下簡稱健保法）第41條第1項規定¹，應組成「醫療服務給付項目及支付標準共同擬訂會議」（以下簡稱共同擬訂會

1 健保法第41條第1項：「醫療服務給付項目及支付標準，由保險人與相關機關、專家學者、被保險人、雇主及保險醫事服務提供者等代表共同擬訂，報主管機關核定發布。」